

1980 Exhaust Emission Systems

CHRYSLER CORP. EVAPORATION CONTROL SYSTEM

DESCRIPTION

The purpose of the Evaporation Control System is to prevent the emissions of gasoline vapors from the fuel tank and carburetor into the atmosphere. When fuel evaporates in the carburetor float chamber or fuel tank, the vapors pass through vent hoses or tubes to a charcoal canister where they are stored until they can be drawn into the intake manifold when the engine is running.

engine is not operating. When engine is running, vapor is purged from charcoal canister into engine where it is burned with air/fuel mixture.

Fuel Tank Filler Cap — Relief valves in gas cap operate to prevent excessive pressure or vacuum in tank caused by system malfunction or damage. The proper replacement cap must be used if original is lost or damaged.

OPERATION

Carburetor Fuel Bowl — The fuel bowls on all carburetors are vented internally and on some models do not require venting to the canister. In this case the bowl vent port on the canister will be capped. Most carburetors are also externally vented to the charcoal canister.

Rollover/Vapor Separator — All models are equipped with a rollover/vapor separator valve to prevent fuel leakage if vehicle is accidentally rolled over. This valve is located in top of fuel tank.

Charcoal Canister — Canister is used on all models. Fuel vapors from fuel tank are stored in activated charcoal while

MAINTENANCE

Horizon & Omni — The only service required for this system is to replace the filter located in bottom of canister, but replacement is only required if vehicle is driven frequently in dusty areas. All hoses should be inspected periodically and replaced if cracked or leaking.

All Other Models — The only service normally required for this system is to replace the filter located in bottom of canister every 30,000 miles. More frequent replacement may be necessary if vehicle is driven in dusty areas.

NOTE — The hoses used in this system are specially manufactured and if replacement is necessary it is important to use only fuel resistant hose.

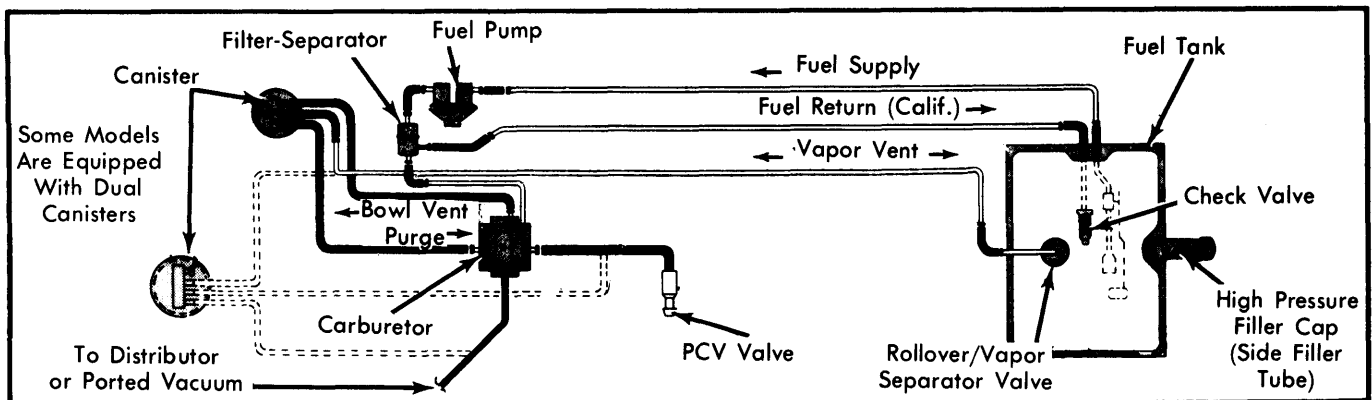


Fig. 1 Evaporation Control System For All Models Except Omni and Horizon

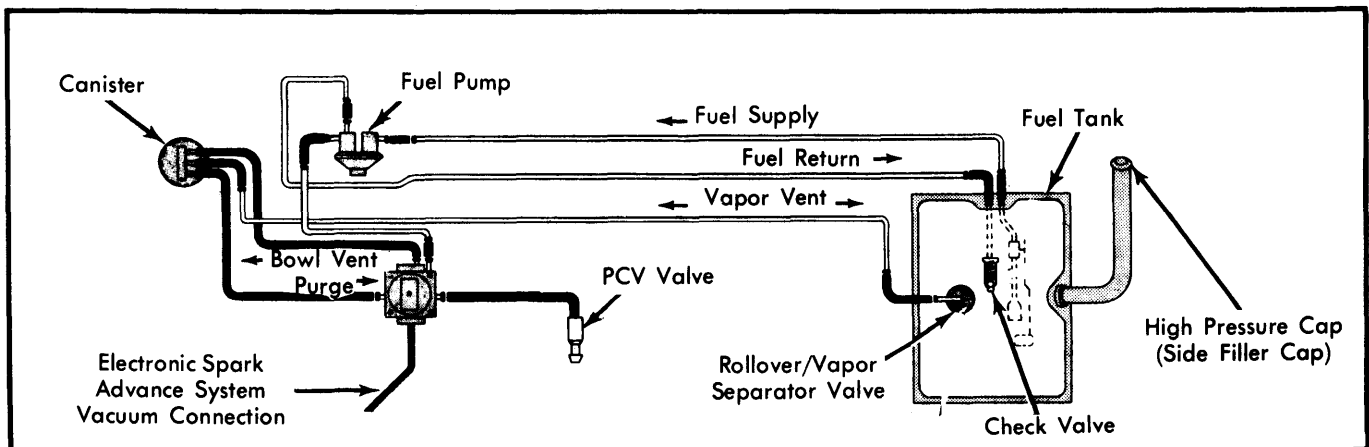


Fig. 2 Omni and Horizon Evaporation Control System